

This paper is closely read by subscribers, their families and their neighbors. Readers of the Community newspaper know of its indispensability. Wise advertisers know it, too! Watch for next week's shopping specials.

THE COLEMAN JOURNAL

PUBLISHED IN THE PREMIER COAL MINING CENTRE OF THE CROW'S NEST PASS
A WEEKLY RECORD OF INTERESTING COMMUNITY NEWS READ BY YOUNG AND OLD

The Most Effective Advertising Medium for reaching the People of Town and District. The Journal goes into the Homes

Volume 16, Number 24.

COLEMAN, ALBERTA THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1937

\$2.00 PER YEAR; SINGLE COPY 5c

Southern Alberta Protest Meeting at Lethbridge To Be Addressed By E. Leslie Gray; Mayor Elton Chairman

Will Be Held To Make "Visible and Audible" Protest Against Aberrantism—Mayor Elton Chairman.

Southern Alberta will converge on Lethbridge area on Saturday evening next, September 25th, at 9.30, when the movement for the fusion of public opinion against the present Aberhart government at Edmonton will get under way in the South. The Lethbridge meeting is the third in the series being held throughout the province, the others having already been held at Calgary with more than 8,000 present, and Red Deer with 2500 present. Lethbridge is aiming to pack the arena with 5000 people on Saturday.

Speakers for the occasion will include D. M. Duggan, M.L.A. Conservative leader in Alberta; E. L. Gray, the new provincial Liberal leader; and a U.F.A. speaker with the probability of a speaker representing Labor interests opposite to the Aberhart theory of Social Credit. Mayor Elton, of Lethbridge, will occupy the chair and there will be a band in attendance to keep the proceedings lively.

HILLCREST MAN BERAIVED

John McDade, of Hillcrest, received word from Estevan that his cousin, William Lee, sustained fatal injuries from a mine cave-in. Mr. Lee and his brother John, joint owners of a mine at Pinto, were pulling props when a great slab of clay fell. The latter, though sustaining a fractured skull and broken nose, extricated himself and tried to drag his brother from the mass. Finding it impossible to do it alone, he drove to Pinto to summon help from the McDermott home, and then collapsed.

Our local weekly newspaper reflects the joys and sorrows of the community. It is a newspaper, every sense of the word, aiming to serve and boost for Coleman. Its employees are part of the community and local taxpayers. It is well to remember this when solicited by outsiders for work which your local office is here to do.

COLE'S THEATRE

BELLEVUE

Thursday, Friday, Saturday
September 23, 24, 25
One of the surprise pictures of 1937

Drama-Action Romance Thrills

"History is Made at Night"

starring
Charles BOYER, Jean ARTHUR
also
Mickey Mouse—News Reel

Matinee Saturday at 2 p.m.
Two shows Saturday evening
at 7.30 and 9.30

Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday
Sept. 27, 28 and 29

Farr vs. Louis

World's Heavyweight Championship Fight Pictures.
The most important sporting event in years.

also
Jack HEALEY in
"MR. CINDERELLA"

Thursday, Friday, Saturday
Sept. 30, Oct. 1 and 2
The Three Marx Brothers in
"A Day At The Races"

COMING
NORMA SHEARER in
"Romeo and Juliet"

PROVINCIAL LEADER

E. LESLIE GRAY
Nominated for the Edmonton by-election, who will lead all parties desiring to see a return to sane government in Alberta. Manager of the Eastern Irrigation District at Brooks, he has carefully administered the project. Men of all parties will be invited to co-operate under the new leader in an effort to restore Alberta's credit as one of the nine provinces of Confederation, so rudely shattered by the secessionist and defiant propaganda of Premier Aberhart and his extreme cabinet members.

John Brennen Writes a Letter; Gets a "Kick" Reading The Journal

A CHERRFUL NOTE
Our local weekly newspaper reflects the joys and sorrows of the community. It is a newspaper, every sense of the word, aiming to serve and boost for Coleman. Its employees are part of the community and local taxpayers. It is well to remember this when solicited by outsiders for work which your local office is here to do.

When John was night operator here he wired in many a string of hockey news hot from the local arena. Hockey matches were the occasions when John would be "all pepped up" and if the locals were on a winning streak he just sent the stuff sizzling over the wires to Calgary and Lethbridge with plenty of statistics. He must miss those hectic battles, for he knew every player of note in the western clubs from A to Z. Good wishes to John, who always had a cheery smile when the reporter barged into the telephone office after a game, especially if the home team won. If it didn't, well—the air might become somewhat blue with language that was unprintable.

THE UNITED CHURCH HARVEST FESTIVAL

Harvest Thanksgiving services will be held on Sunday. Friends are asked to bring vegetables, flowers and fruit to the church on Saturday, for decoration.

The morning service will be conducted by the minister. In the evening the Rev. John Wood, of Hillcrest, will occupy the pulpit. Special attention is drawn to this service.

Large sections of Alberta rejoice in a good and valuable crop. In this we have a direct interest. Let us rejoice in the harvest.

REPORT OF INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND

Receipt is acknowledged of the annual report for the Canadian National Institute for the Blind. The report is a work which is carried on by the institute deserves the support of the public. Harris Turner, former newspaper man, and who was totally blinded through war service, is director of publications. The report is available for any person who desires a great deal of information concerning the institute and its work for the blind in Canada.

IT IS IMPORTANT

That every business house has printed stationery that has good appearance and is printed on fine quality paper. There are many substitutes which indicate cheapness. A few cents worth saving on a printing order when so much depends on appearance? If you value appearance of the printed matter you buy, you will order from The Journal. The work is done by local workmen; not sent to other places to be printed.

Few things are perfect. Even the longest way around has its shortcomings.

DISTRICT COURT SITTINGS HELD ON TUESDAY

Four Cases Heard and Fourteen Applications for Naturalization. Frank Horenski vs. Louis Dionne, R. F. Barnes for plaintiff, small debt case, settled.

Mike Andreshak vs. A. E. Regner, claim under the Woodmen's Lien Act, R. F. Barnes for plaintiff, judgment for plaintiff.

Application for guardianship of the infant children of Mary Tarabulis, ad. joined.

McBride Johnson, et al., notice of motion, J. W. McDonald, K.C., solicitor for the creditors, and R. F. Barnes solicitor for the debtor.

The following applied for naturalization: John Clemy, Antonio Ferogetto, Antonio DeCecco, Sam Saroff, Stanislaw Leikash, Thomas Yakubik, Sam Saloff, Joseph Zuzula, Philip Karpinkuch, Joseph Yagos, Nick Casak, Pinckney Ferogetto, Luis Salvador, Frank DeCecco.

Former Coleman Girl Married in Toronto

Rev. C. E. Silex Officiates at Cousin's Wedding at Deer Park. HIGH NOON CEREMONY (Toronto Globe and Mail, Sept. 16)

The marriage took place at high noon yesterday, in the chapel of Deer Park United church, of Adelaide Clarke, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. O. E. S. Whitehead, Sarnia, recently of Coleman, Alberta, to John Wacker, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Wacker, Sarnia.

The bride was given in marriage by her father, immediate relatives were guests. Rev. C. E. Silex, General Secretary of the Social Service Council of Canada, a cousin of the bride, and Rev. Dr. Gordon Sisco, Secretary of the United Church of Canada, formerly of Sarnia, conducted the ceremony.

After a wedding breakfast in the Park Plaza room, Mr. Wacker and his bride left by motor for Deer Park, Washington and other points. The bride travelled in a royal blue suit trimmed with black Persian lamb. Mr. and Mrs. Wacker will reside in Sarnia.

It is of interest to note that the bride was born in Lethbridge, and resided here and went to Coleman public and high schools. Later she went to St. Michael's, Vernon, B.C., and St. Margaret's, Victoria, returning to Edmonton to attend Alberta University. Her parents moved to Sarnia in 1935 after 28 years residence in Coleman (Mr. Whitehead having been general manager of the International Coal Co.).

The bridegroom belongs to an old and favorably known family in Sarnia, his parents having been born there. It is also of interest to note that the mothers of the contracting parties went to school together in Sarnia. He is promising young business man of that city and an ardent yachtsman, being this year vice-commander of Sarnia Yacht Club.

In recent years he has won many sailing events throughout western Ontario and the State of Michigan.

Many friends of the family in the Pass towns will be interested to learn of the above happy event and will join in wishing the newly-weds every success and happiness.

HOME IMPROVEMENT PLAN FACILITIES

Did you ever look at your house as you approach it and think it looked too shabby and neglected? Remember how a facial or a wave will raise your own morale and let the house profit accordingly.

You may obtain modernization funds from any Canadian bank under the Home Improvement Plan for the necessary beauty treatment for your house. Credit may be obtained in any amount up to \$2,000 for the repair, improvement, alteration or addition to private homes.

The entrance to a house may often change the entire character of the building. A sheltered entrance is a convenience in bad weather. A good guest who is waiting for the door to be opened and it also prevents the rain from beating in.

Particulars may be obtained from The Journal office or your local bank. Any individual with a good credit rating can obtain a loan from his bank through the Home Improvement Plan to improve his property. The loans are repayable in small equal instalments.

Free booklet at Journal office.

Climbed Crows Nest Mountain on Sunday

Four Youths and "Balto" the Dog Followed the Example of the Boy in "Excelsior."

The shades of night were not falling fast when a party including Owen Jones, Frank Sharp, Henry Evans and Ralph Rippon made the ascent of the famous mountain on Sunday. To have climbed "The Crow" is an achievement in local circles. Many have attempted and have given up, though there is a record covering several years of those who have gained the summit. People of all ages have tried it, one of the older people being G. R. Powell, former jeweler here, who over ten years ago completed the ascent.

Mrs. Rippon, Ralph's mother, is also a member of the local mountain climbers' fraternity who climbed the mountain in 1929, when of a party of thirteen that started, only six completed the ascent.

It is not an easy climb, as those who tried it can tell you. Yet the magnificent view is worth the effort, and it is at least something to brag of to say you have "climbed the Crow."

"Balto," Ralph's dog, who has an appearance similar to "The Hound of the Baskervilles," stayed with the boys, but spent most of the next day sleeping in the quietest corner he could find. His feet were very sore from padding over the jagged rocks.

Local News

William Bell of the Grand Union is a business visitor in Calgary.

Mrs. C. McQuarrie and two sons have gone to Nova Scotia for a visit with relatives.

Matthew Wilson caught a rainbow trout last Thursday evening, weighing 2 lbs 6 oz.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Vaughn spent the week-end on a motor trip over the Logan Pass highway.

Frank Perenok, of West Coleman, was fined \$15 and \$4.50 costs for negligent driving.

Mrs. T. Smith, of Lethbridge, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Peter Sharp for two weeks.

Mrs. Geo. Dickson was a recent visitor at Lethbridge and Cochrane, visiting her brother Andrew at the latter town.

Annie Korolyk, a former pupil of Coleman high school, has been appointed teacher at Hundo, 175 miles north of Edmonton.

Full music classes have commenced. Mr. Moser has resumed violin lessons in the Pass towns, and Mr. Franklin in addition has a class at Michel.

Miss Margaret Vincent, who spent summer vacation with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Campbell, at Creston, B.C., has returned home.

Mrs. Penelope McDonald, recently returned from a trip into the States with her father, returned to Cardston on Monday where she is a member of the hospital staff.

Max Stigler, secretary of the Miners' union, expects Dr. W. Wright, Workmen's Compensation Board, to arrive for the club building here on Friday.

Mrs. John Sneddon and son Bill, and Mr. Thomas Keir, motored from Calgary last week to visit Mr. Sneddon, who is employed as lampman at McGillivray mine.

Jack Hopkins, sr., left last week on a visit to the coast. He has been improving in health recently from a long illness and felt well enough for the long trip.

Archie McCulloch, Walter Williams and J. L. Lonsbury were appointed as a committee by the Canadian Legion to arrange for the sale of poppies on Remembrance Day, November 11.

Prize winners at the whist drive of the Ladies' Auxiliary of the Canadian Legion last Friday in the I.O.O.F. hall were Mrs. Carro, Mrs. McCulloch, Alex. Easton and Archie McCulloch.

At a meeting of the Canadian Legion held on Friday a report of the building committee was submitted. Two or three new club buildings have been submitted to the licensing board at Edmonton.

Sam Cooley returned on Saturday from a holiday in Vancouver. He says it is something like Hong Kong or Shanghai, so many orientals working there. Mr. Cooley remained for a visit with his sister.

Alwyn Haysom, former high school pupil here, and for the past two years resident in his brother's drug store at Bellevue, left on Saturday to commence the fall term in Pharmacy at Alberta University.

WEEKLY SPORTS REVIEW

BARRINGHAM TO PROMOTE WRESTLING CARD

Undaunted by previous setbacks in his efforts to put Coleman on the boxing and wrestling map, Frank Barringham is lining up another wrestling card to be staged in Coleman Saturday, October 2nd.

"I am going to bring in the toughest, toughest bobs that ever stepped into a wrestling ring, with no holds barred," says Barringham. "These wrestlers belong to a Pacific coast circuit where wrestling is a flourishing business."

While Mr. Barringham would not disclose their names, it would be well for those doubting Thomases to remember that he tries to get the best of the wrestlers available, as was evidenced when he brought Chief Little Wolf to Coleman, who a few months later wrestled Dan O'Mahoney for the world's title. If you do not know who Chief Little Wolf is, it is suggested you ask "Jock" Lochrie.

DEATH OF WELL-KNOWN FOOTBALLER

Death of David McNay, aged 26, of Coleman, caused postponement of the cup final between Coleman and Fernie in the Cranah cup last Sunday at Michel. McNay played full back means being the right half on the field. McNay was a member of the team two years ago and has played several times at the local ground. As several Fernie players are on pull-bearers at the funeral on Sunday, Fernie club officials were granted a postponement of the game.

Next Sunday the teams will play at Michel at 3.30 p.m. for the Cranah cup. A league meeting will be held at 2 p.m. for the purpose of closing the league books for the season and election of officers for next season.

TENNIS NOTES

Ideal weather conditions greeted 26 members of the tennis club who turned out for a tournament on Sunday at the local courts. A large number of games were played during the afternoon, refreshments being served by the lady members of the club. Miss Margery Halliwell has been appointed temporary secretary until a general meeting is called for election of officers.

CRANBROOK GIRL WINS

In a recent contest sponsored by the Toronto Star Weekly for a double for the glamorous movie star, Barbara Stanwyck, a Cranbrook girl was awarded third prize. Mrs. McDowell, the winner, is a cousin of Ernest R. Kennedy, local man, who is quite proud of his cousin's achievement. Here is what about it:

"Everyone has a double" is a saying that is heard frequently and recently the truth of this old adage was brought home to people of this city when it was learned that a Cranbrook girl, Mrs. Ruth Fanning McDowell, has been awarded a prize in a contest conducted by the Toronto Star Weekly as a double for the famous movie star, Barbara Stanwyck.

Many people in Cranbrook have been struck by the startling resemblance Mrs. McDowell bears towards the glamorous star of the films, and when the contest was announced local friends urged her to submit her portrait for judging. Young Mrs. McDowell was awarded third prize and the contest was a photo published in the Toronto Star Weekly of September 11th her likeness to Miss Stanwyck is readily apparent.

Mrs. McDowell is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Fanning, of this city.

Mr. Merchant

WHY PATRONIZE OUT-OF-TOWN PRINTING FIRMS?

DO THEY PATRONIZE YOU?

A dollar spent with the local printing firm eventually returns to your cash register.

Outside printing peddlers—and not forgetting peddlers interfering with your own line of business—make many misleading statements that eventually make YOU the loser!

HAVE IT PRINTED BY

The Coleman Journal

Canadians May Enter Senior Hockey League

President Gardner Will Press for Southern Alberta Combination of Calgary, Drumheller, Lethbridge and Coleman.

The quest for hockey players still continues as Coleman quietly tries to build a team worthy of the town. Angelo Gentile and Jimmy Evans motored to Calgary on Wednesday to interview several likely prospects. Since Mr. Geo. Kellock has stated he would co-operate with the club officials in placing the hockey players imported, they now have something to offer players.

A meeting of the Alberta Hockey Association will be held at Calgary on Sunday. Coleman will be represented by President Harry Gardner and possibly one or two of the executive. During the past few weeks the matter of who is to be included in the senior leagues has been decided by sports writers of the daily papers. These "weighty" decisions, however, will not mean anything to the board, nor will they mean anything to the players. One thing is certain: Edmonton officials will place strong opposition behind the committee imported, the discussion terms to form a southern Alberta senior league with teams from Calgary, Drumheller, Lethbridge and Coleman. Olds, with a good crop in their district, may also seek entrance into the league. It was suggested, Turner, of the Calgary arena, and Thorne, of the Lethbridge arena, are both in favor of Coleman's entrance, and with Harry Gardner stating the local case, this team should stand a good chance of admittance.

St. John Ambulance Association Notes

Annual Banquet and Presentation of Medallions on October 9 in I.O.O.F. Hall.

McGillivray Creek Coal & Coke Co. gained a total of 274½ points out of a possible 350 in their attempt to win the 1937 contest. First place was won by the Bell Telephone company at Lethbridge. The second place was won by the Hollinger Gold Mine team in Ontario with a total of 209 points.

Coleman ladies' First Aid team in their first attempt at Canadian house placed ninth in the St. George Burn Trophy with 172½ points out of a total of 225 points. First place was won by the Bell Telephone company at Toronto, Ont., with 192 points.

COUPON PRIZE-WINNERS OF SEPTEMBER

Interest is still maintained at a high level in the prize coupon competition each pay-week, as evidenced by the greatly increasing number of shoppers who deposit coupons at the various stores.

Winners last week were P. J. Adaminic, who deposited his lucky coupon at Fernie's grocery store; and Angus Hughes, who deposited her coupon at Allan's Cash Grocery. Groceries to the value of \$8 and \$2 respectively were awarded to the winners.

CYCLISTS, BEWARE!

Attention of all cyclists is drawn to Section 36a of the Vehicles and Highway Act, which states that at any time between one hour after sunset and one hour before sunrise no cycle shall be in motion unless there is carried thereon a lighted lamp showing a white light in the direction in which the cycle is proceeding and also a red lamp or a red reflector so placed as to be clearly visible to drivers of vehicles approaching it from the rear.

FINE WINDOW DISPLAY OF G. E. APPLIANCES

The General Electric display in the store windows of Pattinson's Hardware, arranged by Harry King, is very attractive, showing to splendid advantage the various appliances on sale. Brilliantly illuminated at night, it attracts the inspection of many passers-by. Making use of store windows in this way brightens the business section and should promote sales.

EVANGELISTS' MEETINGS

During the week many Coleman people have attended the meetings being held nightly in the Knowles building by Rev. D. Swarth, evangelist, and Rev. W. Tink, famous radio singer, who presents old songs of the past. The meetings commence at 8 p.m., and all are welcome.

DOUBLE—to save you trouble!

The DOUBLE automatic booklet is handier—each paper comes out easily.

Chantecler
CIGARETTE PAPERS



DOUBLE
AUTOMATIC
BOOKLET
only 5¢

Loyalty Is Needed

To all who are interested in the development of the Hudson Bay route as a means of transport for commodities in and out of the Canadian west, and that should mean all residents of the prairie provinces, statements appearing in the 1937 report on Hudson Bay marine insurance rates by the Imperial Shipping Committee should convey assurance for the future of the short route between Europe and the middle west of the northern part of this continent.

The report announces reductions in, and advantageous changes in conditions relating to, marine insurance rates on cargoes handled through Churchill, indicates a potential lengthening of the shipping season for the route and, above all, for the first time in the eight years the route has been in operation, the committee voices its confidence in the comparative safety of the route, as expressed in the following excerpt:

"Eight seasons have passed since the new route was opened. The way is well charted and well equipped with aids to navigation. The exceptional circumstances on account of which the warranty is imposed—ice, fog and magnetic disturbance, are known and have been provided against by the gyro compass, direction finding and the very efficient escort of the Canadian patrol vessels.

"It is true that should a casualty occur, some time might elapse before salvage operations could be undertaken, and should the casualty be a very serious one or one which occurred towards the close of the season, salvage might be impracticable. Even though a Canadian government patrol vessel happened to be available for salvage operations, to suspend its normal activities of escorting other vessels might have unfortunate results.

"Nevertheless, so far as physical risks are concerned we are convinced that the Hudson Bay route is no more dangerous, and in some respects less dangerous, than the St. Lawrence route. As against this there still remains the fact that with the present small number of voyages a single total loss in a season is a serious matter for the underwriters."

An excellent feature of the report is the announcement of a reduction in marine insurance rates of 2s. 6d. per cent. on cargo carried in vessels using a gyro compass. This is a very desirable proviso, as it is essential that boats making use of the route be equipped with as many as possible approved devices calculated to lessen the risk of navigation through the strait and in the bay.

The "Avon River", the sole casualty of the 1936 season, which was driven on a reef without loss of life, was one of two boats using the route last year which did not carry a gyro compass.

It is true, however, that the lack of a gyro compass was not the cause of the disaster to the "Avon River". The committee quotes the London Board of Trade as declaring that the disaster was due "not to any special perils of the route, but to the unusually severe weather conditions which were experienced throughout the world in the latter part of 1936, during which an unusually large number of ships were lost."

The basis on which the reductions have been made and the establishment of the gyro compass as standard equipment for well-founded tramp steamers using the Hudson Bay route give some assurance that despite all bulks are not likely to use the route and thus imperil its growing prestige by foundering and imperiling the present rate structure.

Despite the favorable nature of the report, the reduction which has been made in the insurance rates and the encouragement which is being given to ensure safety measures, prejudice against the route in Eastern Canada and apathy in the West as to its fate in the future have not entirely disappeared. Only recently in the multiplicity of financial interests in the east have appeared evidences of prejudice in the form of attacks against the route, founded principally on a material reduction in traffic through Churchill this year and the fact that this infant route is not yet on a self-sustaining basis.

The tenor of such articles is grossly unfair as they omit to tell the whole story. No reference is made to the fact that the West is suffering from the greatest drought in history, resulting in a lack of grain available for shipment, nor is it pointed out that during the season futures prices have so closely approximated cash grain prices as to make lengthy storage economically unfeasible.

These attacks indicate that the enemies of the route are not sleeping and it behooves the route to demonstrate its loyalty to the Hudson Bay route by giving it their support on every possible occasion and in every possible legitimate manner.

If consumers in the prairie provinces, farmers in the country and business men in the urban centres would make it their business to express preference for goods shipped through Churchill their demands, if sufficiently insistent and persistent, would ultimately bear fruit and result in the increased volume of traffic which is essential if the route is to be speedily built up to sizeable capacity. If more goods are brought in through Churchill more boats will make use of the port for outbound cargo and the greater the speed with which traffic is developed the sooner will rates be further reduced.

Perfect Gasoline Tank

British Invention Tank For Aeroplanes That Will Avoid Danger Of Fire
Gasoline fires after aeroplane crashes may soon be a thing of the past. The Air Ministry has perfected a gasoline tank which is crash, "sak and fireproof. Following successful 13 years of experience, the safety tanks will be placed in both war planes and civilian planes. In trials the tanks were fired at with incendiary machine-gun bullets. There was no resulting fire. A tank was dropped on concrete, when a plane was deliberately crashed at 60 miles an hour. The tank merely bounced, and not a drop of gasoline was spilled.

Greater London's luxury trades including millinery, jewelry, clothes and more find employment for 58,000 persons.

THE TRINDL ELECTRIC ARC WELDER

Wonderful new invention. Operates from 6-volt battery.
Welds—Solders—Braze—
\$4.50 Delivered

B. H. ANDERSON, LINDSAY, ONT.

Definitely Under Par

Harvard Scientist Has Discovered Sun Is Anemic
The sun is only seventeenth as bright as it should be among stars of its type, it was disclosed by research at Harvard University. In the same study, made by Dr. William A. Calder, it was reported that the moon is slightly brighter than astronomers hitherto have believed. Harvard observers, commenting on the discovery, resulting from a new determination of the radiations emitted from the sun and moon, said that it gave scientists the first indications that the sun definitely was "under par."

Once a year Buddhist worshippers fill a Tokyo temple, pray and offer incense in gratitude to the spirits of silkworms and cotton plants for their "sacrifice" in giving silk and cotton to mankind.

One wonders how much of Canada is really seen by all the tourists who try to cover as much ground in 24 hours as their cars and constitutions will stand. 2221

Proper Lighting Needed

Prevalence Of Defective Eyesight Due To Poor Illumination

The fact that more and more people are now using their eyes indoors at severe visual tasks, and neglect of proper lighting conditions are responsible for the prevalence of defective eyes according to Chas. O. Rick, clinical instructor of the College of Optometry of Canada, writing on "Must we wear specs?" in the current issue of "Health", organ of the Health League of Canada.

Glasses alone can never bring relief when eyes are abused by prolonged use under the harmful lighting conditions which exist in most offices and homes, writes Mr. Rick. Most levels of illumination have far reaching effects on almost all bodily functions, he claims. "At present only a beginning has been made in the effects of illumination on the home seeing-machine."

Employers of labour should see to it that factory workers and office workers are given an opportunity of working under better visual conditions, the writer claims. "We expect them to do their work efficiently and they should be given the means to do that work efficiently."

Elimination of excess energy on their part will result in increased productive work for employers. Employers of labour should see to it that factory workers and office workers are given an opportunity of working under better visual conditions, the writer claims. "We expect them to do their work efficiently and they should be given the means to do that work efficiently."

Habitual Criminal

Spinal Fluid Is Said To Reveal This Tendency

Two Chicago doctors said that ninety per cent. of the criminals who believe they could determine whether a criminal was a "confirmed repeater" by examining the "curve type" cells of his spinal fluid extracts. The doctors, S. W. Brownstein, of the Board of Health, and M. H. Levy, of the county jail staff, said microscopic examination of spinal extracts of criminals disclosed a ratio between the men's tendencies to re-enter a life of crime and an abnormal cell count. Nine prisoners who had provided themselves habitual criminals were used in experiments.

ALICE STEVENS' RECIPES

BALANCED MENUS' CONTENTS SIX FOODSTUFFS

We hear a good deal these days about balancing budgets in the home as well as in political and business circles. Balancing menus is equally important.

Many housewives fight shy of the term "balanced menu" because they do not understand the meaning of the term. A balanced menu is one that keeps the body in good health and supplies the necessary food for growth.

A diet must contain six foodstuffs to meet these requirements. Fats and carbohydrates are required to supply the body with heat and energy. Starches and sugars are included as carbohydrates. The body requires food for new growth and for repairing old broken down tissues. This is supplied by protein foods in the diet. Some of the more common protein foods are egg white, milk, peas, beans, fish, meat and cheese.

Mineral matter and vitamins are needed to regulate our bodies and to keep them running smoothly. Vitamins and minerals respond to the spark of the engine. These three food stuffs are found in a number of foods but are particularly abundant in milk, eggs, fruits and vegetables.

All of these foodstuffs are found in the following menu: Liver Casserole, baked potatoes, creamed carrots, brown bread and butter, apple crumb pudding.

LIVER CASSEROLE

2 onions
2 apples
1½ pounds calf liver
2 medium potatoes
Salt and pepper
1 teaspoon sage
Cut onions up fine. Put liver in boiling water. Lift out after a few minutes. Put a layer of liver in the casserole. Add one layer of each, onions, potatoes, and apples. Add salt, pepper and sage. Repeat with layers of liver and other ingredients. Have a layer of potatoes on top. Add one layer of the boiling water. Bake 1 to 1½ hours.

APPLE CRUMB PUDDING

8 to 10 apples
¾ cup sugar
Cinnamon
¾ cup butter
¾ cup brown sugar
¾ cup flour
Peel the apples and cut into thin slices. Place in a buttered baking dish and continue until the dish is almost full. Sprinkle with ¾ cup sugar (white or brown) and cinnamon. Prepare the crumbs for the top by creaming together the butter, brown sugar, and flour. When this mixture is worked together so that it resembles fine bread crumbs pat it on top of the apples. Bake about 20 minutes or until the apples are soft and the top is a golden brown.

Readers are invited to write to Alice Stevens' Home Service, Penitence, B.C. for free advice on home cooking and household problems. (Please mention this paper).

An order issued by the Ulster Home Office in Ireland forbids cyclists to ride more than two abreast, under penalty of a fine.

Island That Grows

Fantastic Growth Of Island In The Danube River

The case of an island that grows is now concerning the Hungarian legal world.

About 50 years ago the village of Dunapentele sold a little island of the Danube to the church community of Dunavese for a small sum.

Instead of diminishing in size, like other islands in the Danube, the little island grew steadily bigger, and has now attained to about 19 acres.

The fantastic growth of the island has annoyed its former owners, who now claim payment for the acres which have, literally, materialized since its sale.

The church community, on the other hand, refuse to make further payment on the grounds that they bought and paid for the whole island.—London Observer.

Will Have Quiet Winter

Young Princesses Not To Be Seen

It is no secret that the Queen has been much exercised about the effect on her little daughters of their many public appearances this summer. August at Balmoral was maintained in family privacy, and it is likely that the little girls will make few appearances in the Autumn, says the London Daily Telegraph. In the Christmas holidays, a pantomime, the circus and a fairy play, with one or two children's parties, will naturally be allowed by the Queen. Dancing lessons will be held at the Palace, swimming lessons at the Bath Club. Both Princesses will work especially hard at their languages this winter. The Duchess of Kent takes great interest in this branch of their studies and talks French and German with her elder niece.

Health
LEAGUE
OF
CANADA
presents
TOPICS
OF
VITAL
INTEREST
by DR. J. W. S. McCULLOUGH

ARTICLE No. 11

Prevention Of Cancer No. 3

Medical Education

The Hon. Dr. John M. Robb, former Minister of Health for Ontario did a fine job for the medical profession and public by his enterprise in setting up the first Royal Commission on Cancer instituted in any country, and by the subsequent establishment of the existing cancer clinics in that province.

The wealth of clinical material in hospitals of all kinds all over Canada has never been utilized to its full extent. The average doctor, unless he is ambitious enough to secure post-graduate education at his own expense, has heretofore learned little about cancer since he left college. The distribution of the King's Fund, although the amount available is ridiculously small, will afford an opportunity for the Canadian Medical Association to offer access to clinical instruction in hospitals and special cancer institutes.

The Cancer Committee, originally instituted by the Health League, is engaged in the preparation of a booklet for doctors on cancer. In this booklet, the work of men eminent in the various phases of cancer diagnosis, treatment and the latest developments on the subject will be discussed. In respect to this devastating malady, a new sense of responsibility has arisen in the ranks of the medical profession. The result of this is bound to be seen in the fight against cancer.

In the conquest of cancer, a huge sum of money is needed, money for medical education, for the education of the public, for investigation and research and for the uncovering of the frauds of quack cures. There are enormous hoards of wealth in Canada. Will not our wealthy friends, none of whose families are immune to cancer, loosen their purse-strings and join in the battle against one of the deadliest diseases which affects mankind?

Next article: Prevention of Cancer No. 4. Education of the Public in Cancer.

Editorial Note: Readers desiring the complete set of Dr. McCullough's cancer articles at once may secure same by writing to: The Health League of Canada, 105 Bond St., Toronto, Ont.

THE FLAVOR LASTS

WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT
1st PERFECT GUM
SWEETENS THE BREATH

STANDARD OF QUALITY

Great Bear Lake Mine

Important Pitchblende Field Located At Considerable Depth

What is characterized by President A. LaBine, of Eldorado Gold Mines Limited, as "the most important pitchblende discovery under ground since the commencement of operations on the property" is reported from the Great Bear Lake Mine of the silver-radium producer by Mine Manager E. J. Wall.

"Crosscutting from the No. 2 vein at the 500 horizon with the objective of reaching No. 1, the discovery vein, which has hitherto been completely unknown below the surface, what appears to be the downward projection of No. 1 vein to that depth has been reached," Mr. LaBine states. "Drifting has now continued for 70 feet and has yielded the most important pitchblende orebody found to date on the property. At last reports, the face was still in ore."

When Gilbert LaBine made his original discovery on what is today LaBine Point and the site of one of the greatest potential radium producers in history, what he found was the surface out-cropping of No. 2 vein which was intersected by No. 7 vein. In earlier work with hand steel, a surface pit was opened for a distance of 20 feet and about 10 tons of ore was broken out of the vein. The surface samples were scientific rarities, much sought by museums throughout the world. Geologists who visited the property in the sub-Arctic at various times continued to offer the opinion that No. 1 vein was the principal vein. But development work was first begun on No. 2 vein which showed consistently rich pitchblende and silver as well as copper. This development and the actual operations continued on No. 2 vein to a depth of 590 feet.

Quite Blameless

A Vermont village pastor, who had a weakness for tigua, preached against eating on Sunday. The next day one of his parishioners presented him with a fine string of fish and said, hesitatingly: "I guess I ought to tell you, parson, that those trout were caught on Sunday."

The minister gazed appreciatively at the speckled beauties, and said, "The trout aren't to blame for that."

To tell summer temperatures correctly, a popular science note informs us, all you have to do is count the number of times a tree cricket chirps in a second, and add 40. Another way is to look at the thermometer.

Asia's non-Christian Confucianist Taoist sect had 850,000 believers, the largest religious following in the world.

"I am prepared to state without hesitation that it is likely to be one of the wettest, most productive crop years in decades, and it is a pleasure to be able to make such a forecast with sincerity after witnessing what I have seen in Saskatchewan this summer," asserted Dr. Alway, professor of soil chemistry and chief of the division of soils at the University of Minnesota since 1913.

Dentist: "There's no need to make all that fuss, sir. Why, I haven't touched your tooth yet."

Patient: "No, but you're standing on my corn."

Cut Down Food Wastage

---by covering all perishable goods with Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper. Para-Sani moisture-proof texture will keep them fresh until you are ready to use them.

You'll find the Para-Sani sanitary knife-edged carton handy. Or use "Centre Pull" Packs in sheet form for less exacting uses. At grocers, druggists, stationers.

Appleford Paper Products
HAMILTON ONT.

Warehouses at Calgary, Regina and Winnipeg

Through Economic Co-Operation Leaders Strive For Peace

Ottawa.—Prime Minister Mackenzie King Sunday night stated that "in this stormy and transitional period of human affairs, faith in the conduct of nations and their ultimate civilization is at stake."

It was plain, therefore, he said, that "governments and individuals alike must pursue the arts of co-operation and conciliation in every possible field of affairs."

The Canadian prime minister joined with leaders of many nations in an international symposium on world economic co-operation sponsored by the National Peace conference. They pledged themselves to strive for peace through economic co-operation.

Mackenzie King spoke on a broadcast with Cordell Hull, United States secretary of state; Anthony Eden, British foreign secretary, who spoke from Geneva; Premier Minister Camille Chautemps of France; Premier Van Zeeland of Belgium; Chancellor von Schuschnigg of Austria; President Alfonso Lopez of Colombia and Premier Mylan Hodza of Czechoslovakia.

Outstanding in the broadcast was Eden's expressed hope that Britain and the United States might soon sign a trade agreement.

"Canada has already made a trade agreement with her great neighbor, and I very much hope that it may be found possible for the United Kingdom also before very long to reach an agreement with the United States for the reduction of customs duties on a most favored nation basis," he said. "Such an agreement would surely result not only to our own advantage but to that of the whole world."

Mackenzie King said that with "conditions of war" actually existing on two continents, some might think the present an inopportune moment to begin a campaign for world economic co-operation.

"It may well be that for all countries it would have been better had something of the kind been commenced years ago," he added. "The fact, however, that this is so only serves to make clear the wisdom of the undertaking itself."

Along the path of international economic co-operation, he added, "there surely lies an effective means of avoiding further wide-spread if not world-wide, civil and international strife. In economic co-operation there also exists a means of bringing into being a world order

which holds within itself some promise of an enduring peace."

The prime minister spoke of the British Commonwealth of Nations, in which "force and compulsion play no part." Canada was happy to co-operate to restore the normal flow and volume of international commerce. In this connection Canada had concluded a number of reciprocal agreements which, through the removal of barriers, "have had the effect of increasing trade and of enhancing good relations."

"It is now possible," he said, "for Canada to claim that she employs no quotas, no exchange restrictions and no embargoes except of course those that may be connected with the traffic in arms and the prevention of the spread of disease."

Hull, speaking from New York, said it is "difficult" to talk of peace when bombs are exploding and desperate armies are marching."

He declared, however, through enlarged international trade there can come "an equilibrium of peaceful interest more stable than the equilibrium of balanced cannon."

Chautemps declared some nations suffer through shortage of raw materials and are not in a position to export goods.

"It is no wonder, as such countries seek to expand that we see them organizing an aggression we usually call an invasion," he said.

"Under the chaotic conditions of the present time, wherein imperialism threatens to spread beyond national borders and where propaganda in favor of new ideologies jeopardizes the territorial integrity of states, nothing short of a universal combination of nations would be bound to insure the unqualified and lasting blessing of peace."

Heavy Apple Loss

Storms in Annapolis Fruit Valley Cause Great Damage

Halifax.—Annapolis valley apple growers confirmed estimates of 600,000 barrels, valued at approximately \$1,500,000, as their loss in two gales which swept through the Nova Scotia fruit belt just recently.

All three of the major fruit-growing counties, Annapolis, Kings and Antigonish, placed losses at about 40 per cent of the apples remaining on the trees. Approximately 150,000 barrels had been shipped overseas and an equal amount placed in warehouses before the storm struck.

Japanese Offensive

Driving Chinese Army Back On Broad Front

Peiping.—Japanese headquarters announced the greatest offensive undertaken by the Japanese army since the Russo-Japanese war 32 years ago was driving the Chinese back on a broad front south and southwest of Peiping.

It was said to be outflanking the Chinese and weakening the stubborn resistance which stopped all Japanese efforts to advance down the Peiping-Hankow railway since early in the north China conflict, now nine weeks old.

The Japanese hoped to drive back the right flank of the Chinese defence lines in Central Hopeh province and open the way into southern and northern provinces.

Twenty thousand Japanese cavalry formed the spearhead of the drive below Peiping, in which some 60,000 Japanese were said to have routed eight Chinese divisions, about 100,000 men, along a 70-mile front.

This operation was independent of, but co-ordinated with, Japan's drive below the Tientsin-Pukow railway, which reached a point 10 miles north of the Chinese base at Tangchow, 60 miles south of Tientsin.

Japan's new north China commander-in-chief, General Count Vichi Terachi, former minister of war, directed the huge operations. His command was estimated at 125,000 officers and men.

The drive below Peiping, Japanese said, resulted in the capture of Kuanhsien, below the Yungting river some 30 miles south of Peiping. Its fall opened the way to a wheeling movement which threatened the Chinese base at Paoingfu, 80 miles southwest of Peiping.

The Chinese fought a desperate rearguard action, but finally had to fall back to the Kiana river, five to 10 miles west of the Yungting.

Japanese also claimed capture of Penghsien, a walled town west of the Peiping-Hankow railway. Since little fighting was reported in that quarter, however, military observers believed the Chinese General Sun Lien-Chung, commanding 30,000 men of the 35th army, withdrew with his command intact to make a stand elsewhere.

Irrigation Dams

Plan To Assist Drouth Areas Of Southern Alberta Is Considered

Edmonton.—Construction of irrigation dams and establishment of community pastures in the drouth areas of southern Alberta under the Prairie Farm Rehabilitation Act has been requested by the provincial government. It was announced here. The proposed projects, involving an expenditure of more than \$200,000, are before Hon. J. G. Gardiner, federal minister of agriculture, for his approval.

Under Mandate

Suggest Spain Affairs Be Administered By One Of Great Powers

Geneva.—W. J. Jordan, New Zealand's delegate to the League of Nations, suggested Spain should be placed under a league mandate and administered by one of the great powers, for a limited period.

During that time, he told the league assembly, the people of the war-disrupted country could choose by plebiscite between the government and the insurgent administration.

Ethiopia Still Resting

Geneva.—Exiled Emperor Haile Selassie told the League of Nations his East African domain still is bitterly resisting Italy's army of occupation. From his refuge in England the negus sent a letter to the league asserting Italian troops occupy merely "strategic points" in Ethiopia. Italy claims complete dominion.

The eastern Canada edition of the feeder purchase policy under which the one-way travelling expenses are refunded by the department to applicants who go west personally to select specified classes of cattle and sheep for wintering, applies on purchases made at any country point, or at any stockyard, in the three prairie provinces, also on stock purchased at the feeder shows as held at Saskatoon, Sept. 29 and 30, and at Moose Jaw, Oct. 6, 7 and 8. It will also apply on cattle purchased at the Carberry reserve.

For prairie buyers the feeder purchase policy applies, except in the case of Manitoba, only on stock purchased at feeder shows and on feeder cattle and feeder lambs purchased at a stockyard in the prairie provinces.

The cattle of the reserve are those purchased by the department from the drouth area and assembled at the reserve where they will be offered for sale on Friday each week until all have been disposed of.

MORE PEOPLE FOR CANADA



Addressing the convention of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce at Vancouver, Senator J. W. de B. Farria of that city urged the need of a greater population for Canada. Foundations had been laid for a population three or four times greater than at present, the Senator said.

Rust Resistant Wheat

Committee To Meet In Ottawa To Consider Qualities Of New Variety

Winnipeg.—Dr. W. F. Geddes of Winnipeg, secretary of the associated committee on grain research of the National Research Council, Ottawa, announced the committee would meet in Ottawa probably in October to review results of tests made of grains produced in Canada this year and especially consider qualities of Coronation, new rust-resistant wheat.

Originally developed by the Dominion rust laboratory in Winnipeg, farmers in south-central Manitoba obtained a few heads of the Coronation grain five years ago and from this source a yield of 150 bushels resulted this year.

The associated committee on grain research will conduct tests and recommend whether or not the license sale of Coronation should be cancelled and whether the grain harvested recently is equal to Marquis. In the latter case it would be recommended to the board of grain commissioners to grade No. 1 Hard, No. 2 Northern or No. 2 Northern, according to specifications outlined in the Canada Grain Act.

B.C. Agricultural Show

Prizes Go To Many Entries From Prairie Provinces

Victoria.—James Turner, Vancouver Island cattle breeder, won the grain championship for Short-horn bulls at the British Columbia agricultural exhibition with "Royal Leader."

Second prize went to "Princeton Publican" from the Duke of Windsor's E.P. ranch near High River, Alta. "Princeton Quinlan" also from the E.P. Ranch won the grand championship for senior cow.

Mrs. Agnes Steele, of Neptune, Sask., took both junior championships in the Yorkshire division.

R. N. Hunter, of Winnipeg, divided honors with J. A. Higginson and Sons, of Sarnia, B.C., for Southdown sheep. Hunter also split championships in the Shropshire class with two British Columbians.

A. C. Weir, of Aberdeen, Sask., walked off with most of the Yorkshire ribbons.

Attack British Ship

Hendaye, France.—The British steamship Hillfren emerged unscathed from an attack by an insurgent trawler and war plane, it was learned here. The insurgent plane flew low over the 1,500-ton tanker, peppering her deck with machine-gun fire in an effort to ignite her cargo of oil.

Insurgent Submarines Escorted by Italian and German Destroyers

London.—The admiralty kept in close touch with its base at Malta in the Mediterranean after British naval sources reported sighting two Spanish insurgent submarines under escort of Italian and German destroyers.

The submarines, both flying the insurgent Spanish red and gold flag, were reported moving toward the insurgent-held Spanish island of Mallorca, in the western Mediterranean, one convoyed by two German destroyers and the other by two Italian destroyers.

The insurgent submarines were said to have been sighted about 50 miles from Malta by the crew of the British destroyer Imperial, accompanying the submarine Shark.

Malta buzzed with rumors, according to dispatches from there. One, which the admiralty denied, was that the battle cruisers Hood and Repulse were to speed to Mallorca with a party of British marines. The Hood and the Repulse "are in Malta now, and as far as we can ascertain they will stay there," officials said.

Geneva.—Great Britain and France gave their growing Mediterranean fleets orders to "open fire immediately" on planes and surface craft as well as submarines which attack merchant vessels.

Their extension of the anti-piracy campaign—previously limited to undersea raiders—was based on a new accord of Nyon signed by the nine powers which framed the original pact against submarine piracy a week ago.

The two major Nyon powers gave their naval commanders—soon to have at their disposal some 150 warships—sweeping orders to combat the pirates.

London.—Insurgent Spain formally accused Russia of submarine piracy in the Mediterranean, a Reuters dispatch from Salamanca, Spain, reported.

The dispatch said insurgent General Franco's headquarters claimed "irrefutable proof" that Russian submarines have attacked merchant shipping in the inland sea.

Franco's communique said the facts would be submitted to the European "hands off Spain" committee in London. It charged that "at least two of the pirate submarines in the Mediterranean belong to the Soviet fleet." It described the submarines as 850-ton craft, each of which carried 22 torpedoes.

Their mother ship, under the command of Captain Wassiliou, of the Soviet republican navy, the communique added, "left them there and proceeded to Odessa (Russian Black Sea port) in order to take on fresh provisions and munitions for them."

Discounts War Possibility

But General Smuts Thinks South Africa Should Be Prepared

Standerton, Transvaal, South Africa.—General Jan Smuts, minister of justice, in an address to his constituents here, said there was no likelihood of war for some years, but that it would nevertheless be "criminal folly" for South Africa to neglect taking adequate precautions.

Concerning defence of South Africa, General Smuts said "the policy of the government is peace, but while all countries are preparing for war it would be criminal folly for us to sit still and wait for any power to pluck us like a ripe apple."

"Today we are improving our defence to the best of our ability," the statesman declared. "The armaments race, he added, was more a measure of self defence than evidence of love of war. He did not believe rumors of war, but said the feeling of uncertainty was "as bad as dangerous as war."

Italy Is Branded As Pirate By Spain At League Meeting

Geneva.—The troubled paths of China and Spain crossed fleetingly at a League of Nations council session which heard Spanish Premier Juan Negrin brand Italy as the "pirate" whose submarines have attacked Mediterranean shipping.

The council a little while before passed on the Chinese question by referring China's appeal against Japanese aggression to the 23-power consulting committee, created in February, 1933, with the United States as a member, after Tokyo's Manchurian conquest.

The council decided to invite the 23 nations of the original committee to reconvene. Hence the question of the United States' attitude toward further collaboration with the league of far eastern affairs became important to Geneva.

Japanese spokesmen indicated Japan would not send representatives to any meeting of the committee.

The council members were not rid so easily of the 15-month-old Spanish civil war, however. Negrin's speech was so emphatic against Italy that even the Soviet foreign commissar, Maxim Litvinoff, advised he "had nothing to add."

Negrin, after criticizing "limit-

tions" of the nine-power Nyon accord, took the league itself to task for closing its eyes to "proof" that the "anonymous state whose warships have sought to create terrorism in the Mediterranean is Italy."

The Spanish premier later furnished the league secretariat with copies of affidavits sworn to by the captain and members of the crew of the 7,832-ton tanker Campeador, which sank on Aug. 12 after being shelled near Cape Bon, Tunisia, allegedly by Italian destroyers.

Twelve of the tanker's crew of 42 were lost. The Campeador's captain at the time reported his ship had been followed by the Italian destroyer Saetta and another warship of similar appearance before the attack. He said he ordered full speed ahead when the destroyers failed to show any lights after night fell. The shelling began before dawn.

Whereas the Chinese delegate, Dr. Wellington Koo, appeared satisfied with league handling of his appeal, Negrin, who is president of the council was critical of both Geneva and Nyon.

The Spanish premier entered a formal protest against the fact the Mediterranean piracy question had been examined and decided at an international conference at which the Spanish government was not represented.

"Spain's representation would have been doubly justified," he said, "by its position as a Mediterranean power and by the fact Spanish ships were the first victims of the insecure situation which was to be ended."

Negrin requested extension of his Nyon "anti-piracy" plan to include action against surface ships and all illicitly aggressive submarines, regardless of whether they respected the London protocol of 1936 for the humanization of submarine warfare.

Negrin asserted his government possessed overwhelming proof of Italian guilt.

The French foreign minister, Yvon Delbos, defended the nine-power anti-piracy agreement as "useful and efficacious," but announced he would transmit Spain's request for its extension to the other signatories. The council session was closed after the Soviet foreign commissar endorsed Negrin's charges against Italy.

ARCHERY CHAMPIONSHIP AT WINDSOR, ENGLAND



A general view of the lovely grounds of the Imperial Service College at Windsor during the Southern Counties archery championships.

THE COLEMAN JOURNAL

H. T. Halliwell, Proprietor.
Published Every Thursday at Coleman, Alberta. Membership in Canadian
Weekly Newspapers Association and Alberta Div. C.W.N.A.

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1937

NOTES AND COMMENTS

THE ABUSE of the premier is calculated only to stir up mob emotion. It is not solving problems or making good the promises on which he sought election. A red herring undoubtedly is being drawn across the trail. He asks for someone to devise something better. In answer it might well be asked—what has he done? Surely the system he so roundly condemns is better than none at all, and so far he hasn't produced any to mitigate the evils of which he so loudly prates.

People as a general rule do not trouble about thinking. They listen to Aberhart and let it go at that.

VISIBLE AND AUDIBLE protest is required by those opposed to Aberhartism to show up some of the false statements on which he bases appeals. The true pledges which are so freely distributed may be signed by many who have no right to vote. They do not carry conviction, for many signed the covenant simply because they thought they might as well be on the receiving end if anything was to be given away for which they hadn't to pay anything.

AN OPEN letter addressed to Mr. Aberhart by Lawrence Anderson, secretary of the Communist Party of Canada, contains among other things to the Social Credit government the calling of an election and the cancelling of the R.C.M.P. agreement as soon as possible.

So we have an unholy alliance between Premier Aberhart and the Communist party to work against constitutional government. How well workers of the Crows' Nest Pass know the machinations of the Communist party, whose favorite tactics are to get appointments to trade union or other organizations and then bore from within to wreck and take over control. This is the objective in their friendliness towards Premier Aberhart, whose irresponsible propaganda is aimed to develop unjustified hatred of class against class.

THE PROTEST meetings being held by the forces opposed to Aberhartism are very necessary in order to show to the rest of Canada that there is a very large section of public opinion in Alberta desirous of making visible and audible protest against the wrecking tactics of Aberhart's party.

A LADY in indignant tones hailed us as we came to the office one morning this week. The cause was quickly explained. Cattle had torn up the

lawn of her garden, on which a great deal of care had been expended. Everyone who has tended a garden good and lawn, and tried to cultivate trees, will share in this lady's righteous indignation. One might be pardoned for using a blunderbuss under such provocation. It is those who keep cattle who are to blame, more so than the animals. It is the owners who should be made to pay, but even that is poor satisfaction to those whose property is damaged by marauding cows.

BLOOD GETS in your eye when you awake to find cow tracks over flower beds and tufts of grass and shrubs torn up. The same thing has happened at the cemetery. Another type of citizen who comes under the ban is he who owns a dog which becomes a nuisance to the neighbors. If a dog must bark, for heaven's sake keep him in the house till a reasonable hour in the morning. Sometimes people who are lying ill and those who are well suffer annoyance from yapping dogs which appear to take a delight in barking under other people's windows instead of their own's. It cannot be wondered at times that irate citizens take the law into their own hands and do something desperate. A few rocks or a scolding when one has been annoyed beyond forbearance.

LET THERE BE LIGHT!

"Tim Buck Boulevard," admired by some and ridiculed by others, has proved useless. Blairmore council has decided to eliminate it and place the light standards that now adorn the centre of the highway, to the sides.

One good thing can be said of it: it lighted up Blairmore's business section so that Coleman's was in comparative darkness. In fact there have been instances of strangers driving through at night after the lights were off and not knowing they had passed through a town of 4,000 inhabitants. When you alight from the train at 1:20 a.m. and grope your way along the block between the station and the main street, you wonder what's wrong, and involuntarily think what a lovely spot for a holdup.

"The superior man will watch over himself when he is alone." He examines his heart that there may be nothing wrong there, and that he may have no cause of dissatisfaction with himself."—Confucius.

One who has nothing to lose is generally willing to take chances.

DIRECTORY

BUY from those firms whose cards appear under this heading. They are loyal supporters of Coleman institutions and merit your business.

Herb. Snowdon
INSURANCE

NOTARY PUBLIC
CONVEYANCER

Main Street Coleman

We Sell Everything for a Building

Excel Builders'
Supply Co.

J. S. D'APOLLONIA
General Manager

We do Everything Phone 263

SPECIAL

FOR ONE MONTH

From Sept. 25 to Oct. 25

3 Photos for \$1.00

on Postcards

COLEMAN PHOTO STUDIO

D. PYTLIK, Proprietor

EAT AT

COLEMAN CAFE

In connection with Coleman Hotel

BEST MEALS IN TOWN

— Reasonable Prices —

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT

Rooms by Day, Week or Month

BREAD and ROLLS
OF THE BETTER KIND

Are what you will obtain when you deal at

Hunter's Bakery

BUY AT HOME And support your own town.

The "SUPER-DUTY"

FRIGIDAIRE

DeLuxe and Master Models
Prices range from \$208 up.
Provides all 5 Basic Services

MOTORDROME

KERR BROS. Props.

PHONE 77

A. M. MORRISON
Insurance

Fire, Life, Accident, Automobile
Houses for Sale

A. M. Morrison, Phone 21



Benevolent and
Protective Order
of
ELKS
Coleman Lodge
No. 117

Meets 1st and 3rd Thurs. at 8 p.m.
M. Stigler, E. R.
Geo. A. Brown - Secretary

MODERN
ELECTRIC

The Pass Quality Electrical Store
Electrical Appliances
Electric Wiring and Alterations
Repairs on Washers, Vacuum
Cleaners, Irons and Toasters
Wiring Supplies, and Mazda Lamps

WHITE LUNCH

To make your meal complete — on week-days or
Sundays — you'll find the
best place to dine is at this
popular restaurant.

MRS. ELMA CADY
Proprietor.



Diamonds
and
Bulova
Watches
Expert
Watch
Repairer
J. M. CHALMERS, Jeweller

ANNOUNCEMENT

Mr. and Mrs. James Fairhurst, of Coleman, announce the marriage of their elder daughter, Hilda, to Craig Furlong, of Vauxhall. The ceremony took place at the Manse, West Calgary, July 27, Rev. A. R. Aldridge officiating.

ENOCH WANTS A NEW DEAL

A mimeographed sheet issued by Enoch Williams calls for a new deal, with six points of progress put forward by the Communist party, "in order to stimulate the growing movement of labor-farm unity." Old age pensions at 55 is one of the planks. \$1.15 a bushel for wheat as the minimum price at Fort William is also proposed.

Here's a boost for Nova Scotians taken from Blackwood's Magazine,

London: Canada's Nova Scotians are a thrifty lot—there's not enough of the spendthrift English and Irish in the racial stock to offset the Alsatian, Norman French, and Highland Scotch—and their only extravagance is education. You couldn't throw a snowball in one of their settlements without hitting a college graduate. They supply Canada with prime ministers and bank managers and the U.S.A. with college faculties and the rest stay home and keep the province going.—Cranbrook Courier.

Fashion
Flashes

—By JANE DEE

HARD the Fall Fashion news? If you haven't it's time you did—for how can you plan a smart Fall wardrobe without knowing "what's what" in the Fashion World?

Did you know that there are three new silhouettes for Fall with Paris backing each one? That millinery has gone to great heights? That shoes are sleek as paint? That color plays a very important part in the Fall Fashion picture? Why not take advantage of the Stylist Service by writing to me? I will be delighted to tell you all about the new trends for Fall, the latest fabrics, trimmings and styles being featured in New York and Paris.

It's an easy way to keep up-to-date and will save you time and effort in planning your clothes for Fall and Winter.

Jane Dee
"T. EATON CO."
WINNERS

EATON'S

BARGAIN

cent a mile
Trip to
CALGARY
AND RETURN

From COLEMAN

\$3.95

Correspondingly Low Fares from Intermediate Stations

Good Going—Oct. 1 - 2
Return Until—Oct. 5

Good in Coaches only. No baggage checked. For additional information and train schedule, consult Canadian Pacific Ticket Agent.

Canadian Pacific

DIRECTORY

GRAND UNION HOTEL

Fully Modern Reasonable
Rates Week or Month
W. Bell, Prop. Phone 220

SUMMIT LODGE

No. 30, A. F. & A. M.
Regular meetings held first
Thursday of each month at 8 p.m.
Visiting Brethren cordially invited.
H. WILTON-CLARK, W.M.
Maurice W. Cooke, Secretary.

R. F. BARNES

Barrister - Solicitor
Notary Public
Commissioner of Oaths
Phone 305 Coleman, Alberta
Residence Phone 240B

DENTIST

R. H. CAMPBELL, D.D.S.
Office—1 door west Coleman
Post Office. Phone No. 6
Hours—9 a.m. to 12 a.m.
1:30 p.m. to 6 p.m.
Residence: Grand Union Hotel

MORE OF

THE FACTS

ABOUT

Banking in Canada

Will Be Told to You By

Canada's Chartered Banks

In Another 15-Minute Broadcast

Tuesday Evening, Sept. 28

8:30 to 8:45

With a daytime broadcast of this address

Wednesday Noon, Sept. 29

12:00 to 12:15

Over Stations

CFCN	1030	kilocycles
CJJC	690	kilocycles
CFAC	930	kilocycles
CJOC	950	kilocycles
CJCA	730	kilocycles
CFRN	960	kilocycles

—LISTEN IN!

Honey-Made
Bread

BAKING in warm weather is poor economy. Eliminate the exhausting labor of hot weather baking by serving your family



wholesome, fresh "HONEY-MADE" Bread. Made of the finest ingredients, and baked fresh daily. Ask your grocer for "Honey-Made" the next time you are ordering bread.

Bellevue Bakery

Phone 74w, Bellevue J. Shields, Local Dealer

A New World
of ENTERTAINMENT
is yours with a
GENERAL ELECTRIC
Magic Tone RADIO



You'll always be glad you chose a General Electric Radio—whether you pick a battery-operated or an all-electric set. The new 1938 G-E Radios give you all the finest features, including true-to-life Magic Tone—World-wide reception—and superb cabinets. Wide range of models from \$34.75.

G-E MODELS FOR
BATTERY OR ELECTRIC
OPERATION

Model F-5CB. Here is top value in a G-E battery-operated, tube console. Can be used with G-E "Powerbuds" eliminating all "B" batteries. Price \$69.95 (Deluxes extra)



FOR SALE BY
DEALERS
EVERYWHERE



Model F-52. This beautiful 6 tube, all-electric table top model for foreign stations. Tone Monitor for better sound. G-E "Powerbuds" \$72.50 (Deluxes extra)

CANADIAN GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., Limited
CALGARY EDMONTON LETHBRIDGE

PATTINSON'S HARDWARE
LOCAL DEALER

For Health and Vitality

BEER
IS BEST

ENJOY YOUR FAVORITE BRAND
OF ALBERTA BEER IN YOUR
HOME — ORDER A CASE TO-DAY

ON DRAUGHT AT ALL
LICENSED PREMISES

This Advertisement is not inserted by the Alberta Liquor Control Board, or by the Government of the Province of Alberta

The Facts About Banking in Canada

Reproduced from the Third Broadcast in a Series by Vernon Knowles for the Chartered Banks of Canada and Delivered Over a Province-Wide Network of Alberta Stations on Tuesday Evening, September 21st, from 8:30 to 8:45, and Wednesday, September 22nd, from 12:00 noon to 12:15.

Millions Paid in Taxes to the Dominion Government... More Millions to the Provinces and to the Municipalities... Alberta's Revenue From the Banks Boosted... Most Branches Operate at Loss... Banks Have Faith in Alberta.

CANADA'S Chartered Banks have paid in taxes, in Canada, during the last ten years \$74,301,000.

We promised last week that we would tell you about the load of taxation we carry. Before we get along very far to-night we shall give you a very plain, short set of figures. I would like you to get a pencil and paper to take down these figures when I reveal them to you.

We shall tell you also about our earnings, our profits and dividends. Our critics have been talking a great deal about the fabulous profits we are said to make; that criticism is unfounded. Let me repeat, as I said in our first broadcast, that we believe that many critics of the banks are sincere. We, too, are sincere.

You are often told that the banks should be taxed but we tell you that the banks are taxed, and we want to tell you some things that will interest you, about the taxes we bear.

Now are you ready with that pencil and paper? We will pause for a few seconds so that you may get ready—

We are not going to ask you to take down a long list but just a few plain figures—

Well now, are you ready?
Here's the story: During the last ten years the banks have paid:

In taxes to—
The Dominion —\$22,771,000
The Provinces —13,268,000
Municipalities —38,262,000
This makes the sum I gave you in starting this broadcast—a total of \$74,301,000, which we have paid in taxes in ten years. The banks do not complain of fair taxation; they expect to bear their due proportion of the expense of running a Municipality, a Province or the Dominion but, because so many people have been led to believe that the banks are not taxed at all, we are telling you of the taxes that we do pay.

Take the case of Alberta alone. This year the Province imposed upon us a new and additional tax of one-tenth of one per cent of our paid-up capital. It amounts to \$141,000 this year. Last year we paid to the Alberta Government total taxes of \$81,150. This averaged out at \$390 per branch. From paying \$81,150, in 1936, our Alberta tax in 1937 has been boosted to a grand total of about \$222,000, or nearly three times what it was before.

We have told you the story of Provincial taxes. Now we turn for a moment to Municipal taxes. In 1936 the total of taxes we paid to Alberta Municipalities amounted to \$253,600.

Our total of Municipal taxes in Alberta averaged out at \$1,219 per branch.

Let me repeat—the taxes paid by the banks in 1936 to the Province of Alberta alone averaged out at \$390 per branch. In 1937 they had risen to an average of \$1,115 per branch. And let me further repeat that the Alberta municipal taxes paid by the banks last year amounted to \$1,219 per branch. At this rate we are now paying a total of \$2,334 per branch in Provincial and Municipal taxes combined, quite regardless of the heavy Dominion taxes we bear. The Provincial and Municipal taxes combined, which are paid by the banks in Alberta, now reach the grand total of \$475,600 per year.

And yet, to hear some folks speak, you'd never know that the banks are taxed at all!

Do you know that very few of the bank branches in Alberta are making any profit? We are now going to tell you something that has never been revealed to the public before—we are letting you in on a secret.

Now if you are ready again with your pencil and paper we will give you the actual figures for 1935, the most recent year for which complete figures are available. There were 221 branch banks in Alberta:

Only 41 of them made any profit. Seven of the 41 made not more than \$300 in that year.

And 180 were operated at a loss. You can figure out for yourselves what effect \$141,000 in new and added taxes has had on that picture.

With all this newly-revealed information I have given you the picture is still incomplete, for you all know that a business such as ours cannot be carried on without some losses. Indeed the net result in Alberta for the ten years 1926 to 1935, is that after providing operating expenses and taking care of bad and doubtful debts, the banks have incurred a very substantial loss.

The money thus lost, I assure you, did not drip from the end of a fountain pen.

You may ask—"Then why do the banks continue to operate in Alberta?" We answer: "Canada's Chartered Banks have faith in Alberta's future and in the people of this Province." We feel sure that the period of hardship and drought will pass. The West has had a terrible struggle during the last seven or eight years. I remember the time, and many listeners must remember it too, when this Western country produced an export wheat crop of three to five hundred million bushels a year, when prices were high and marketing conditions were good. For years the West had, roughly speaking, from Three to Five Hundred Million Dollars in new money coming back into this country from the marketing of this newly produced wealth. Then, through fear of war and other conditions, the countries in Europe started restricting their wheat imports and growing their own. World markets collapsed.

Canada's Banks did not do it; fear in Europe had much to do with it. And after that came the succession of heart-breaking dry seasons that our farmers have endured. You and I know what that has meant to Alberta. It has meant that for about seven years in the Great Central Plain of this Province and for almost ten years in the South, farmers have had either no crops or poor markets, which in any case result in the same thing—little or no money.

Canada's Chartered Banks had no more to do with the collapse of the markets in Europe than they had with bringing on the drought.

The real basis of hardship in this Province, as in the other Western Provinces, is that this great annual crop of new money has not been coming in.

If Canada's banks, by any miracle of lending, could have made it come in you can be sure we would have done so; for it is by lending that we live. That is our business. The banks are a part of your community. While you suffer we cannot prosper.

I have shown you how few branch banks in Alberta make any profit and how many are losing and, on top

of these losses, as I have shown you, we have an increased tax burden to carry.

Alberta audiences are intelligent—they are alive to questions of economics. Remember our responsibility to safeguard the funds of depositors. When we are losing money, if costs are increased by steep advance in taxes, what then? The alternative is either to pass on to our customers these added costs or steadily close out losing branches to a point where ends can be made to meet. Either way is a hardship to our customers and an inconvenience to their communities.

Now we turn to the matter of earnings. It is a popular misapprehension that because we pay one and one-half per cent on savings deposits and because, on the other hand, the highest interest rate we can charge by law is seven per cent, the difference between the one and one-half per cent and the seven per cent is all "velvet"—all profit. Let me point out to you why it is not so.

We have costs:

I am sure that all of my hearers are aware that no business can be carried on without costs. We pay wages. In the Province of Alberta alone during the past year we paid \$2,015,000 in wages to employees. We pay rent on premises. We spend money for stationery, printing and postage. We buy water, fuel and light. We pay the enormous taxes that I have spoken to you about. We contribute heavily to pension funds and to group insurance for employees. Depreciation on bank buildings takes a large sum each year. We have also to set aside a substantial amount each year as a reserve for bad debts.

In addition to our costs there are distinct restrictions on bank earnings. Only a relatively small proportion of our loans earns the legal maximum of seven per cent. Let me tell you about these restricted earnings.

Banks must keep themselves in such a position that anybody going to the bank to withdraw his savings can get his money. We are required by statute to deposit with the Bank of Canada, earning nothing at all, a certain percentage of our depositors' funds. In addition it is necessary to keep in short-term investments a further amount upon which the yield is low. Why is the yield low? Because the bonds in which these funds are placed will mature at short date. Cash reserves of other companies as well as those of Chartered Banks are looking for this sort of investment—the type which can, of course, most readily be turned back in cash. The demand for this type of investment is great and the supply none too plentiful; therefore, the price is high—which is another way of saying that the earning—the yield—is low.

The costs of doing business, coupled with restrictions in earnings, eat up most of the difference between the one and one-half per cent we pay and the seven per cent which it is wrongly supposed we earn on all our loans.

Let us take a little instance of the earnings on a loan. Let us say a farmer borrows \$100 in April, expecting to repay in the fall—say a six months' transaction. If the interest is seven per cent the gross amount of rent on this money paid to

the bank is \$3.50—in other words the farmer has used \$100 for six months at a rental of \$3.50; but what does the bank receive net? Not \$3.50, but a matter of cents only. We have taken a six months' transaction for illustration. The rate of profit is no greater if the loan runs longer. Why? Because the costs we mention are running on all the time, too.

Last year's net earnings of the Chartered Banks on all of their business everywhere amounted to only one-half of one per cent on total assets and in previous years approximately the same. What commercial business or enterprise gets along on so narrow a margin?

You often hear it said that we pay big dividends and our own published annual statements are often used against us as seeming proof. Do you know that for every dollar of dividends paid the banks pay ninety cents in taxes?

The fact is that while by law \$100 is the par value of bank stock the average price at which the banks have sold their shares is \$163, of which \$100 has gone to Capital Account and \$63 to Reserve. In addition, during the scores of years the Chartered Banks have been in business, earnings of \$29 per share—instead of being paid out in dividends to shareholders—have been transferred to Reserve to add to the protection of bank depositors.

The total of a shareholder's investment is, therefore, on the average \$192 per share. So an \$8 dividend per share is a payment of only just over four per cent on the money invested.

Now we have dealt with taxes, earnings, costs and dividends. We have shown that banks operate upon a much smaller margin of profit than other lines of business.

We want to bring it home that the branch bank is a part of the community—that is true in the strongest sense. Besides giving a valuable service, banks maintain offices and staffs in scores of Alberta communities. They give opportunity of employment and a start in life to young people who take an active part in community affairs.

As a customer of public utilities, your local bank buys water, light, gas, power and fuel. It pays local taxes which go to the support of schools and hospitals and municipal institutions. It is on the job the year around, sharing your problems and taking its place as a good citizen.

And let me say that apart from their share of Dominion Government taxes—apart from any reserve for bad accounts, the Alberta Branches of Canada's Chartered Banks spent last year in taxes—Provincial and Municipal—in such things as wages, goods and other services, the huge sum of \$3,000,139 to carry on business in Alberta. That was purchasing power for Alberta and that money was not created out of nothing.

I hope I have made it clear that we have carried on these services throughout the long, lean years, at a loss so far as our operations in the Province of Alberta are concerned. Canada's Chartered Banks have faith in the future of Alberta and confidence in the fair judgment of its people when all of the facts are before them.

[Watch for Announcement Giving Dates and Times of Fourth Broadcast. This and Future Addresses Will Be Reproduced in This Newspaper.]

SA-3

Hunting Supplies

for BIG GAME and BIRD GAME

We carry at all times a complete line of HIGH POWER and SHOT Shells.

"22" Savage Rifle fitted with 8 power sights. Come in and see it. **\$27.25**

Game Licences For Sale!

Coleman Hardware Co.

W. DUTIL, Mgr.

Phone 63

The wise girl is known by the company she keeps away from. Most of us know when to stop after it's too late.

CALGARY bearing revenue houses, for general or hardware or hotel business, or will manage business with privilege of buying. Box 56, Spiritwood, Sask.

HAY FOR SALE—Timothy, Bromes, Wild Hay, baled and stored under cover, \$12.50 per ton, on my place, cash; also Green Feed later. Geo. Hole, Twin Butte, Alta., Phone 1011.

FOR SALE

Log Firewood
Leggings
Edgings
Stove Lengths

Apply

Joe Michalsky
Coleman Phone 241M

HEAVY TAXES CURTAILED REVENUE FROM TOURIST TRAFFIC

Those states which would add restrictive tax and highway-barrier laws to their legislative enactments, should "Stop, Look and Listen." They might profit from the experience of New Mexico which enacted a caravan law under which the state collected a fee for use of its roads from common carriers and caravanners. The law was upheld by the United States Supreme Court and was held up as a model for this type of legislation.

Officials of this southwestern state woke one gloomy morning a few weeks ago and found out that although their receipts from enforcement of their caravan law amounted to \$225,000 for the year July 1, 1936, to June 30, 1937, their tourist business had gone to pot. In addition it cost \$83,000 to operate their port of entry system for their new law.

While tourist business was increasing by leaps and bounds in neighbor-

ing states, in New Mexico it was down almost one third for the first quarter of 1937 as compared with the same period last year.

Business all over the state soon saw the danger, and conclusively demonstrated that the state stood to lose \$20,000,000 which is one third of its tourist revenue, in order to collect \$250,000 in road tax. This was convincing enough argument to discontinue it.

Salvation Army Leaders to Visit Coleman

Major and Mrs. J. Acton, popular S.A. leaders in Alberta, will visit Coleman on Thursday, Sept. 30.

At 8 p.m. that evening the Major will conduct a great evangelistic service. All friends of the Salvation Army are invited to attend.

Typewriting has taken a strong hold among teachers and pupils. Classes are held from early morning till late after-

- O - K -

RUBBER STAMPS

PROMPT SERVICE

THE JOURNAL

noon, and the clackety-clack of typewriters heard continuously. Miss B. I. Denison, S. A., is supervising the classes, and the board has purchased a number of machines for the use of the classes. Several pupils have purchased machines.

Former Coleman high school students who left for the opening of Alberta University are Alwyn Hayson and W. Borrows, who are taking the course in Pharmacy. Alan Short, chemical engineering.

WORLD HAPPENINGS
BRIEFLY TOLD

Scotland Yard announced the ban on political marches on the East End of London has been extended three months.

Benches in Berlin parks reserved for the use of Jews will be painted yellow, authorities in the western section of the city, where most of the Jews live, announced.

A new type of underwater mine capable of protecting ports effectively in time of war has been perfected by the admiralty, the London Sunday Referee said.

Egypt's new ruler, King Farouk, will be crowned Feb. 11, 1938—his 18th birthday under the accidental calendar. The young king was invested as ruler on July 29—his 18th birthday under the Moslem calendar.

While Halifax police walked into bigger crimes, somebody delivered up to the station and lifted from his hands a \$800-note and a connecting cable hall and the police garage, and made good his escape.

One hundred and five bushels of oats to the acre is the record harvest of N. P. Tracy, a Lethbridge district grower. He threshed a 14-acre field of oats. The total yield was 1,470 bushels.

Traffic fatalities among Detroit children have been cut 75 per cent in recent years by the school safety patrols, 6,500 boys who protect 2,500 city crossings for an aggregate of 12,000 hours each day.

It is not often that a storm interferes with soccer, but a recent English league fixture between Walsall and Mansfield Town was abandoned when heavy clouds made visibility almost nil.

The Aga Khan, famous sportsman and delegate from India, was elected unanimously at the annual meeting of the League of Nations assembly. The prince is head of a sect of Moslems in India.

More Population

Says Canada Needs More People To Fulfill Destiny

Two prominent Canadians—one a senator and the other director of colonization and agriculture for Canadian National Railways—told the Canadian Chamber of Commerce convention at Vancouver that Canada's principal need was more population.

Senator J. W. de B. Farris of Vancouver, said "our machinery, our soldiers and our engines are too big for the steam we are too big to generate." He said Canadians had laid the foundations and erected a superstructure for three or more times the present population.

The same thought was expressed by Dr. W. J. Black of Montreal, who called for "constructive leadership" of the immigration problem because Canada needed more people "if we are to fulfill in any degree the destiny that nature intended for us."

"We have in abundance great public institutions . . . for a population three times the size we have," he said. "Our railroads have been extended in all directions at the request of the people, and are obliged to serve territory in places which return them limited revenue because insufficient people are there."

Dr. Black suggested Great Britain, the United States, Scandinavia, Switzerland, Czechoslovakia, Belgium, Holland and the Ukraine could provide Canada with the type of "good farming families" he needed.

A Family Of Professors

It is pointed out in the obituary notices of the late Sir David Masson, of Melbourne, that he was not only a Professor himself (Chemistry), but that he was the son of a Professor and a Professor's daughter, the father of a Professor, the brother-in-law of a Professor, and the cousin of a Professor. On the occasions of family parties, there were always chairs enough to go around?—London Observer.

A Peculiar Accident

Static electricity generated on a dog's back was blamed for 8-year-old Teddy Fogel's badly burned right hand. John Questa, assistant fire chief, in Reno, Nevada, said the boy was petting the dog which was tied to the back of an automobile. The cap on the car's gasoline tank had been removed. There was a flash of flame and an explosion.

War Will Affect Prices

Higher prices if the Chinese war lasts can be expected for the following articles: Silk, tungsten, tea, hides and skins, beetles for hair brushes, carpet wool, tung oil, talow, wax, tin, antimony. China produces two-thirds of the world's tungsten used in making tool steel and electric light bulbs.

Cannot Do The Impossible

British Unable To Protect Both The Mediterranean And Shanghai

A glance at the map of China reveals that Shanghai is a sort of natural phenomenon. It was bound to grow up the moment the outside world began trading with the interior of China. The mighty Yangtze is the chief artery of such trade, and Shanghai is planted squarely at the strategic point to control such trade. It is a kind of "free port" where foreign goods can be warehoused and Chinese products brought down to exchange for these imported goods. There will always be a Shanghai. But if the Japanese can convince Europe and America that their tenure at this point is much too insecure for profitable investment in permanent establishments, it might come to a Japanese Shanghai. This would give Japan a far firmer grip on China than would even a Japanese Peking.

But the cooling thought should always be kept in mind that the British Empire cannot do the impossible. Britain may not like to lose Shanghai. She may not like to see her fabulously rich Chinese trade snatched away from her. She may be uneasy at the loss of prestige in Asia which this whole business is bound to cause.

But she also has other pressing responsibilities nearer home. It would be insane for her to waste her strength and fritter away her incomplete new armaments in a conflict in distant Asia while the Mediterranean lies under a constant and growing menace and the peace of Europe may soon be shattered when the time is ripe. She can wait at Shanghai for any new developments in the China sea, and she can protect India by keeping the lifeline open from Gibraltar to Aden.

The British Knights of the Table Round, questing all over the world for wrongs to fight, have gone out of business long ago. — Montreal Star.

Prefer Northern Route

Trans-Atlantic Air Promoters Believe It Is The Best

Canada's trans-Atlantic air promoters are adhering closely to the Ireland-Newfoundland route and they have little confidence either in the South Atlantic or the North Pole route favored by the Russians, and which has apparently resulted in another tragedy.

Because of this firm faith in the North Atlantic route, which is evidently shared by the British interests, and which has won co-operation from the United States, it is believed that experimental flights by Imperial Airways across the North Atlantic which have been conducted during the summer will be continued in the coming winter.

There will be no transfer to the South Atlantic route via the Azores and Bermuda, as had been expected. There is no clear indication to what extent Pan American Airways will co-operate in winter exploration of the North Atlantic route, but Canadian experts are persuaded that the Ireland-Newfoundland route is commercially practicable even in winter. They assert the southern route is too slow, its longest hop consuming as much time as the entire trans-Atlantic crossing by the northern route.

Health Insurance

Governments Should Go Ahead With Plan Only On Advice Of Medical Profession

Governments should go ahead with state-sponsored health insurance only after they have taken the advice of the medical profession as a body, Dr. T. H. Leggett of Ottawa, president of the Canadian Medical Association, said.

Speaking before the 45th annual convention of the British Columbia Medical Association, the Ottawa physician said the scientific side of medicine and surgery "has made such tremendous strides in the last few years that it has left behind the economic side."

"Medical men are unable to distribute benefits of medicine, surgery to the poorer man," he declared. This, he said, had given rise to talk of government-sponsored health insurance, but as a first step must be taken only after the government has taken the advice of the medical profession.

The day must come, Dr. Leggett declared, when federation of doctors throughout Canada will become a reality. It is needed, he said, to give united advice to any government on the question of health insurance.

Beavers do not eat fish although they spend most of their lives in water. They are strictly vegetarians.

X-ray motion pictures are being made in Berlin.

TOTS ADORE A BRIGHT JUMPER
FROCK FOR SCHOOL, OR PLAY

By Anne Adams



Come Autumn with its crisp days, and every clothes-loving tot will crave such a fetching jumper frock as Pattern 4493 to see her through school and everyday wear! Stitched up in bright wool or cotton plaid, tweed, or challis, the jumper looks ever so smart worn with several dainty blouse versions in contrasting cotton or linen. Too, every kiddie will love the smartly buttoned front, puffed-up sleeves, and classic Peter Pan collar. Mother will be delighted with the ease with which this simple frock can be cut, stitched, and finished up—even by an inexperienced seamstress! Send for your pattern today!

Pattern 4493 is available in children's sizes 2, 4, 6, 8 and 10. Size 6 jumper takes 1 1/2 yards 36 inch; sizes 12, 14 yards contrasting. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.

Send twenty cents (20c) in coin or stamps (coin preferred) for this Anne Adams pattern. Write name, Size, Name, Address and Style Number, and send order to the Anne Adams Pattern Dept., Windsor Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg.

There are more than 6,000 kinds of hibiscus in Hawaii—all developed from three original varieties.

WHY NOT DO IT NOW?

By EBER BRADLEY (The Brandon Bard)

I like to read about Jack Miner as each author sings his song; Jack is getting older now And can't stay with us long.

I, too, have packed that deadly gun, As Jack did in days of yore; But I got "Kingsville religion"

We love to sing of good ole home; And the birds about his mine; But the lesson that he taught us Have you got that through your dome?

Do you still pack that old shotgun, And spin your hunting lies? Are you still a brainless game hog, Shooting everything that flies?

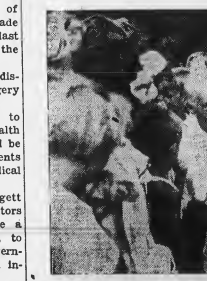
And what about that boy of yours, With that dangerous twenty-two? Have you taught him game protection, Shooting everything that moves?

Jack Miner had to make that pond For those wild geese and ducks; And it cost him days of labor And several hundred "bucks."

Yet, we have hundreds of Canadians Who own a pond or farm. Where they could prevent all shooting And protect our game from harm.

So, you who read this rhyme of mine, If you own a farm or pond, In honor of Jack, make it a game preserve, Ere he heads for the great beyond.

"UNCLE" JACK MINER BANDING MOURNING DOVES



Jack Miner, the Canadian naturalist, says: "The hope for the betterment of this world is more love, the right kind of education, and less by-product compulsion." He says "If you can get a child to build a bird house that child at once becomes a conservationist, because he will not only protect the birds himself, but will not allow others to harm or destroy them. Photo shows 'Uncle' Jack with a group of underprivileged children, who were taken to his home and bird sanctuary for a picnic by members of the Kingsville Lions Club. The children are banding young mourning doves to study migration routes."

The Family Doctor

Old-Time Family Physician Has Not Disappeared, Says Speaker

Prevalent belief the "old-time family doctor" has disappeared from modern practice is "rather amusing," Dr. J. S. McEachern of Calgary said in an address at the closing session of the annual convention of the Alberta branch, Canadian Medical Association.

Individuals who express such beliefs are showing "abysmal ignorance," and probably are thinking of a bewhiskered individual who makes his calls from house to house in a two-wheeled gig, Dr. McEachern stated.

The speaker, chairman of the provincial cancer committee, emphasized importance of co-operation from the "family doctor" in stamping out the dread disease.

Work of education which the cancer committee was attempting to further could be helped immensely by co-operation of staffs in hospitals if they would appoint committees to study case histories, and by the efforts of the "family doctor" in allaying fears of patients and explaining cancer symptoms in the community, Dr. McEachern said.

Air Conditioning

Has Now Developed Rapidly Along Industrial Lines

Air conditioning, although first approached from the standpoint of achieving personal comfort, has developed rapidly along industrial lines as well, and it now plays an important part in many industries where temperature and humidity affect the products. This is especially true in the textile and food fields, where already notable results have been reported.

The prospects are that the next five years will see rapid advances taking place in the utilization of this process, and it is not unlikely that its general effect upon industrial conditions and modes of living will be as striking as that resulting from the development of the telephone, the motorcar and the radio.—Saint John Telegraph-Journal.

Had Opposite Effect

It is said that the first missionaries who went to Alaska and tried to frighten the Esquimaux by sermons on hell, found that their sermons had the opposite effect. The Esquimaux told the missionaries that they were glad there would be a place for them in the hereafter where they could keep warm, and not be obliged to labor hauling wood.

THE CANADIAN ADVENTURE
TRIP OF BOB SIM, AN
ONTARIO FARM BOY

No. 14 of a Series of 16 Letters

Bob compares Eastern Canada with the West—enjoys his visit to Vancouver and Victoria—then into the United States and a dash for home. Discovers there is no Canadian Race there is a Nationality.

On board S.S. Quilcene between British Columbia and Washington State (Special Despatch by Bob Sim).—Sometime, somewhere this afternoon on board the Quilcene we crossed the international boundary line at a point many miles below the 49th parallel. At the moment of the crossing our Trans-Canada trip comes officially to a close. The rest is anti-Canada, a three-thousand mile dash across our sister nation back to Ontario. At the Immigration Office we had to give our race. I said Canadian. There is no such thing as a Canadian race, I was told, there is a Canadian nationality, but no race. What extraction are your parents, I was asked. I said Irish and Scotch, so he wrote down English and Scotch. The latter possibly did argument to the rest of my ancestors. The former about recognition of a Canadian race, is a problem to which my generation must soon address itself.

Since last week we have covered less than one hundred miles. We spent the night in Vancouver and our little tent on the Spanish Banks for headquarters. We finally sailed from there to Vancouver Island with Florida, and all our possessions. Landing at Nanaimo we drove leisurely to Victoria. Canada's westernmost provincial capital, Victoria. Today we left Victoria and Canada, our next letter will come from Honolulu while it will take something less than a fortnight's furious driving for us to reach the Ford just back to the home garage. This tonight, will arrive in Toronto within fifteen hours at a cost of six cents. Prior to 1880 there was no railway to our coast, and the journey we can make nonchalantly in four hours today was a feat accomplished by none but the most hardy.

In the decade of the late 1800s, the great sprawling waste of land and water, will have been drawn by air service into the modern world. The year of 1885 if calculated in travel-hours. What this will mean to the realization of Canadian unity no one can say.

A Right Little, Tight Little Island

A Canadian may step off his country to the right at Cape Breton, to the right at Vancouver Island in order to contemplate the Dominion objectively. Writing from Baddeck, Cape Breton, about three weeks ago, I recall my description of that island, its insularity, its feeling of aloofness, its feeling of being a world apart. Vancouver Island has the same aloofness, the same insularity, the same feeling of being a world apart. That even in the midst of material plenty our hearts will be with our "treasure in heaven" (J. J. J. J.). The penalty that the writer of Deuteronomy threatens is that we shall begin to lose our very prosperity, and all sorts of trouble will begin to gather about us, until we shall be overthrown. That is not how we should put it. We should rather say that if we will forget God in our prosperity, the penalty is we shall lose from our souls that humility, that tenderness, that gentleness, that simplicity, that supplication, which are the five fingers of the very hand by which we can, and we shall hold of the hand of God." (John A. Hutton).

His Electric Fence

Ontario Farmer Used Hydro Power To Make It Efficient

A farmer in Brant, Ontario, found a new use for the hydro which he recently installed.

He had seen "electric fences" advertised so he ran a wire across the top of the fence of one field and connected it up with the hydro system.

Shortly after, a valuable horse put its head over the fence and he found out how his scheme worked.

It was a hundred per cent successful in keeping livestock from breaking out of the field.

While the farmer skinned what was left of the horse, he tried to remember how lucky it was that he days not learned quickly that fence or none of the kids had not climbed over it before the horse became inquisitive.

Must Be Disappointed

Old Employee At Windsor Castle Has Seen No Ghosts

The retiring Superintendent of Works at Windsor Castle, John Lamb, states that he has seen no ghosts during his 27 years in office. He entered the Castle service, however, too late for the last recorded appearance of the Black Lady. Reports to be the shade of Queen Elizabeth, the Black Lady is supposed to give warning of impending deaths in the Royal Family. She was last reported to have been seen in one of the corridors of the Castle a few days before the death of Queen Victoria.

England has 1,200,000 horses, compared with 1,900,000 in 1924.

This Paper is Always a Welcomed Weekly Visitor in Every Home; Supreme in Its Field as a Local Advertising Medium.

TYPEWRITER SERVICE BY REMINGTON

A. Harper, Lethbridge manager of Remington Typewriters Ltd., will make monthly visits to the Pass to service all typewriters. The fine new

Remingtons recently purchased by Coleman school trustees are highly pleasing to the classes using them. The Journal acts as local representative for the Remington Company, makers of the world's best known typewriters.

The SALE You Have Been Waiting For! The Original Rexall ONE CENT SALE

Buy one Article at Regular Price and obtain another for One Cent More.

Sale starts Wednesday, Sept. 29

and
Ends Saturday, October 2

THIS SALE FOR CASH ONLY

Bills will be distributed to every home in town. If you do not receive one call in the store for a copy.

H. C. McBURNEY

Druggist and Stationer Main Street, Coleman
Agent for Frache Bros. Greenhouses



HUNTERS!

Visit our store for your supplies.

We have 12, 16 and 20 Gauge

Shot Gun Shells

also

Shot Guns and 22 Rifles

Get Your License Before Going Hunting!

Pattinson's Hardware

Phone 180 for orders Large or Small

SPIEVAK'S

Telephone 219 **Grocery** FREE Delivery

Quality Groceries

Heinz Pickles, 21 oz., Sweet, Sour and	
Sweet Mustard, per bottle	37c
Potato Chips, 3 oz. packets, each	10c
Aylmer Cream of Mushroom Soup, a tin	10c
Libby's Fancy Dills, per tin	25c
Aylmer Choice Pears, 2's, per tin	20c
Aylmer Fruits, for Salads, Fancy, per tin	33c
Purity Chinaware Oats, per packet	32c
Purity Quick Cooking Oats, per packet	25c
Shredded Wheat, 2 packets for	25c
Quaker Puffed Rice, per packet	15c
Quaker Puffed Wheat, per packet	13c
Wheat Puffs, per packet	10c
Rice Puffs, per packet	10c
Kraft Cheese, 1 lb. packet for	33c
K.C. Pure Golden Plum Jam, 4's, per tin	45c

Fruits and Vegetables

We Also Handle PURITY FLOUR

Monogram Canadian Rye Whisky

LOOK FOR THIS SEAL OF QUALITY ON ALL B.C. DISTILLERY PRODUCTS
WARNING
Please Break Bottle when empty

This Advertisement Is Not Inserted by the Alberta Liquor Control Board or by the Government of the Province of Alberta.

Local News

Mr. and Mrs. Nurcombe returned from three weeks holidays at Vancouver, and were accompanied by Miss Reba Cooper, sister of Mrs. Nurcombe. Mrs. Pattinson and Mrs. Flynn accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Nurcombe on the trip, and all report a delightful holiday. Mrs. Flynn visited relatives at Victoria, and Mrs. Pattinson visited her daughter Jean in Vancouver and her husband, (Mr. and Mrs. Harold Reid).

Stephen E. Walt, 85 years, who recently died in Calgary, was the father of Mrs. Gordon and grandfather of Jack Gordon, now living at Blairmore. At one time he was in the composing room of the Calgary Herald, and he served for many years as organist and class leader of Central United church.

BI-PRODUCTS OF COAL, SUBJECT

Sarnia Rotarians Hear Talk On Possibilities By O. E. S. Whiteside. (Sarnia Canadian-Observer)

O. E. S. Whiteside gave an interesting and informative address before the Rotary Club yesterday on "Some Recent and Outstanding Developments of the Chemical Possibilities of Coal." Next to the railway problem, Mr. Whiteside considered one of Canada's major problems to be that of marketing its extensive coal resources. This he attributed largely to long boat or rail hauls from the mines to the points of possible consumption.

What the coal mining industry throughout the world needs more than anything else, Mr. Whiteside told the Rotarians, is markets. The greatest recent step toward expansion in this regard, the speaker said, has been the development of the chemical possibilities of coal.

Mr. Whiteside enumerated some of these developments and gave the Rotarians an insight into the technical processes adopted to obtain more remunerative by-products from coal. Fred S. Barclay, president of the club, introduced the speaker, and also tendered him a vote of thanks on behalf of the membership.

The seeker after truth has a life time job.

John McDonald Appointed to High School Staff

Miss Emma Antle To Public School. Re-Alignment of Classes Sanctioned. Janitors' Duties Cause Discussion.

John McDonald has been appointed to high school staff, salary \$1620, and Miss Emma Antle to the public school staff. Effective Oct. 1 Grade VII pupils of West Coleman school will attend Central school, and Grade VI pupils now in Central school, living west of Central avenue will attend West Coleman school. This will alleviate the overcrowding in Grades IV, V, and VI of Central school. Grades VII, VIII, and IX, now constitutes one unit, known as the intermediate school, and the change will save the cost of duplication equipment for that group.

Re-alignment of janitors' duties caused considerable discussion, and Messrs. Paterson, Brunson and Antrobus were given till October 1 to come to a satisfactory agreement as to the division of duties.

Present at the meeting were Trustees Fraser, Fleming, Sharp and Greenhalgh; J. Ford, secretary, and Principal Hoyte. The janitors were called in when their duties were under discussion.

A complete report will be given in our next issue.

Constable Antel hauled a drunk to the cells this afternoon. He will face the magistrate Friday evening a sadder and wiser man.

Strange Car

Magistrate (a non-motorist): "The officer has stated that you were abusive when you were stopped."

Motorist: "Well, you are I was in a tantrum at the time."

Magistrate: "The make of your car doesn't interest me in the least."

Value of newspaper publicity in the work of the church was given official recognition by the General Synod of the Church of England in Canada at Halifax.

Goodwill is obtained by Journal advertising. And remember—goodwill promotes local business!

Palace Theatre

Best Sound Effect — High Class Programs
Nightly 8 p.m. Saturday 2 p.m., 7:30 p.m. and 9:30 p.m.

Saturday and Monday, Sept. 25 and 27

Paul MUNI and Miriam HOPKINS in

"The Woman I Love"

A story of stolen love that gloriously lifts two great stars to new greatness

Also showing Paramount News and Musical Shorts

Tuesday and Wednesday, Sept. 28 and 29
DOUBLE PROGRAM

Wm. Boyd in "HOPALONG CASSIDY RETURNS"

and

Roscoe Karns in "CLARENCE"

Thursday and Friday, Sept. 30 and Oct. 1
DOUBLE PROGRAM

Grant Withers in "Paradise Express"

and

John Wayne in "THE LONELY TRAIL"

NOTICE TO CREDITORS AND CLAIMANTS

IN THE ESTATE OF JACOB SIMLA, late of Coleman, Alberta Miner, deceased;

NOTICE is hereby given that all persons having claims upon the estate of the above named Jacob Simla, who died on the 21st day of July, 1937, are required to file with the undersigned by the 30th day of October, 1937, a full statement duly verified of their claims and of any securities held by them and that after that date the executors will distribute the assets of the deceased among the parties entitled thereto having regard only to the claims of which notice has been so filed or which have been brought to their knowledge.

Dated this 10th day of September, 1937.

TOM SYGUTEK
MIKE KLISH
Executors.
R. F. BARNES
Solicitor,
Coleman, Alberta

September 16-23.

WRESTLING PROGRAMS TALKED OF

Frank Barringham is negotiating with Calgary promoters to have Coleman included on a circuit for some of the top-notchers of the coast cities to appear in Coleman at two-week intervals. He has brought in some good talent in the past, and it is hoped he will receive more encouragement from the sport fans than has been customary in the past.

PROTEST MEETING

SPONSORED BY PEOPLE'S LEAGUE SOUTHERN DISTRICT

LETHBRIDGE ARENA

Saturday, Sept. 25

at 9.30 p.m.

The meeting will be addressed by outstanding speakers who will deal with the Alberta political situation.

BAND IN ATTENDANCE

GOD SAVE THE KING

ADMISSION FREE

ZAK'S

Meat Market

Phone 53 - Main Street

Week-End Specials

Shelled Walnuts, pieces	Lb 30c
McLaren's Tasty Spread	Lb 22c
McLaren's Tasty Relish	Lb 22c
Corn Flakes	3 for 25c
Break O'Morn Coffee, 3 lb tin	95c
Chispeo	2 pkgs 43c
Oxydol	2 pkgs 45c
Salt, Iodized or Plain, 2-lb tubes	10c
Burns' Sandwich Meat	20c
Soup, Aylmer, any kind, 3 for	28c
Pot Roast Veal, No. 1	2 lbs 25c
Pot Roast Beef, No. 1	2 lbs 25c
Veal Rib Stew	3 lbs 25c
Cottage Rolls	Lb 32c
Bacon, light	Lb 35c
Bacon, heavy	Lb 30c

FRESH FRUIT AND VEGETABLES

New Doors

and

Windows



IMPROVE your home with new windows and doors. We have Specials at

Bargain Prices

NO JOB TOO LARGE OR TOO SMALL

Sartoris Lumber Co.

Main Street Coleman

The Big Corner Store LEDIEU'S Telephone No. 232

SPECIALS Good Only for Sept. 24, 25 and 27 SPECIALS

Tomato Soup, Libby's, 10 1/2 oz.	
3 tins for	25c
Spaghetti, Libby's, 16 oz. tin	10c
Tomatoes, Choice Quality, No. 2's, 3 tins for	40c
Milk, Evaporated, tall size, 3 tins for	29c
Coffee, Seal Brand, 1 lb. tin	43c

Macaroni or Spaghetti, 5 lb. boxes, each	39c
Tomato Catsup, Choice Quality, No. 2 tins, 2 tins for	25c
Corn Flakes, Sugar Crisp, 3 packets for	25c
Pork and Beans, Heinz, medium size, 3 tins for	48c

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables in season at Reasonable Prices

Italian Prunes, per case	\$1.10
Peaches, Elberta, Free Stone, per case	\$1.60

Tomatoes, Field, per basket	25c
Potatoes, good quality, 15 pounds for	25c

Meat Specials Saturday Only

Pot Roast Veal, per pound	10c
Pot Roast Beef, per pound	12c
Veal Steak, 2 pounds for	35c

Round Beef Steak, 2 pounds	35c
Hamburg Steak, 3 pounds for	25c
Swift's Pure Pork Sausage, 1b.	25c